

April 2002

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Meryl H. Karol

Birthplace: _____

Citizenship: _____

Social Security No.: _____

Business Address: University of Pittsburgh
Department of Environmental and Occupational Health
130 DeSoto Street
Pittsburgh, PA 15261

Telephone: _____

Fax: _____

E-mail: M _____

Date of Birth: _____

Home Phone _____

Home Addre _____

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

1957-1961	Cornell University Ithaca, New York	B.S. 1961	Microbiology
1961-1967	Columbia University New York, New York	Ph.D. 1967	Immunochemistry
1967-1968	State University of New York Stony Brook, New York	Post Doctoral Fellow	Department of Biochemistry

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

1974-1976	University of Pittsburgh Graduate School of Public Health Department of Epidemiology Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15261	Research Associate
1976-1979	University of Pittsburgh Graduate School of Public Health Department of Environmental and Occupational Health	Research Assistant Professor
1979-1985	University of Pittsburgh	Associate Professor
1985-Present 2002	University of Pittsburgh Global Studies Program,	Professor (tenured) Core Faculty Affiliate

	University of Pittsburgh	
1993-2000	University of Pittsburgh	Associate Department Chair
1991-1992	University of Padova, Italy Institute of Occupational Medicine	Visiting Professor of Medicine

NON-ACADEMIC POSITIONS

1988-Present	Pittsburgh Cancer Institute	Member
--------------	-----------------------------	--------

MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES

1983-Present	Society of Toxicology (1994 President of the Society)
1988-	American Thoracic Society
1986-	American Association of Immunologists
1986-	American Chemical Society
	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, Committee on Biological Monitoring
	American Industrial Hygiene Association
	New York Academy of Science
	American Association for the Advancement of Science
	Sigma Xi

HONORS

2002-	Delta Omega Honorary Society in Public Health
2001-04	National Research Council, Committee on Toxicology
2001-04	International Program Committee, Tenth International Congress of Toxicology, Tampere, FINLAND
2001-04	Board of Directors, Academy of Toxicological Sciences
2001	Nominations Committee, Society of Toxicology, USA (elected)
2000-2003	External Advisory Panel, U Texas Medical Branch training program
2000	Fellow, Academy of Toxicological Sciences
2001-2003	Chair, Scientific Advisory Panel, Mickey Leland National Urban Air Toxics Research Center, Member Scientific Advisory Panel 1997-99.
2000	Society of Toxicology, USA, Member Task Force on 40 th Anniversary
2000	Organizing Committee, Isocyanates 2002, Second International Congress on Isocyanates
2001	Outstanding Contributor to Public Health (University of Pittsburgh Award)
2000	Society of Toxicology, Speaker's Bureau
1999-	Society of Toxicology, Nominating Committee (elected)
1999	Consultant, EPA
1999-2000	External Advisory Committee, Environmental and Occupational Health
2001	

	Sciences Center, Robert Wood Johnson Medical College, Rutgers University
1998-2004	Secretary-General, International Union of Toxicologists
2002	Editorial Board, InSight
1997-	Associate Editor, <i>Toxicological Sciences</i>
1997-2000	Chair, External Advisory Board, Center for Toxicology, Southwest Environmental Health Sciences, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ (member 1994-)
1997-	Editorial Board, Inhalation Toxicology
1996	Who's Who in Medicine and Healthcare
1996	Man of the Year, American Biographical Institute, Inc.
1996-	Editorial Board, Biomedical and Environmental Sciences
1996-1998	National Toxicology Program, Board of Scientific Counselors
1996-Present	Advisory Board, Toxicology Desk Reference, Taylor & Francis Publishers
1995-Present	External Advisory Board, Environmental Health Sciences Center, University of West Virginia, Morgantown, WV
1995-1998	Board of Directors, International Union of Toxicologists
1995-	Who's Who in Medicine and Health Care
1995	Toxicology Scholar, University of Connecticut, Program in Toxicology
1995	Outstanding Faculty, University of Pittsburgh
1994-Present	External Advisory Board, Center for Toxicology, Southwest Environmental Health Sciences, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ
1994-1997	Advisory Board, Chemical Research in Toxicology
1994-1998	Editorial Board, Toxicology and Ecotoxicology News
1994-1997	Board of Scientific Counselors, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health (NTP)
1993	Outstanding Faculty, University of Pittsburgh
1992-1998	Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health, Associate Editor
1991-2000	Health Effects Institute, Research Committee
1991-1995	Department of the Army, Armed Forces Epidemiological Board, Member
1991-1994	Burroughs Wellcome Toxicology Scholar Advisory Committee, Chair
1990-1991	Burroughs Wellcome Toxicology Scholar Advisory Committee, Member
1990	U.S. Congress, Office Technology Assessment, Advisor
1990	NIH Pharmacology Study Section, Reviewer Reserve Member
1989-1992	National Research Council, Board of Agriculture, Committee on Pesticides and Children
1989	EPA Panel, Health Assessment of Toluene Diisocyanate
1989	CIIT, Science Advisory Board on Immunotoxicology
1987-Present	International Directory of Distinguished Leadership
1987-1990	Immunotoxicology Discussion Group, Steering Committee
1986-1987	National Research Council, Chairperson, Committee on Arthropod Repellents 1986
1986	Society of Toxicology, Nominating Committee (elected)

1986-1988	NCI Study Section, Biological Markers of Exposure
1986	EPA Workshop Environmental Chemical Exposures and the Immune System
1985-1989	NIH Toxicology Study Section, Member
1985	University of Michigan, Woman in Science Award
1985	CIIT Science Advisory Board
1984	EPA Task Force Exposure Assessment
1984-1990	Editorial Board, Fundamental and Applied Toxicology
1984-1987	National Research Council, Committee on Toxicology
1984	NIH Study Sections: Special Reviewer Toxicology Study Section, Ad hoc Study Sections, (1) Safety and Occupational Health Study Sections; (2) Immunotoxicology
1983	EPA National Task Force on Non-Oncogenic Lung Disease
1982	Biology Advisory Board Chatham College
1981	Frank R. Blood Award, Society of Toxicology
1981, 1978	Invited Speaker: Gordon Research Conference, Toxicology and Safety Evaluations; Chemistry and Physics of Coatings and Films
1976-Present	Who's Who in the East, American Men and Women of Science

PUBLICATIONS

Refereed Articles

Karol, M.H. and Tanenbaum, S.W. Antibodies to hapten-conjugated proteins which cross-react with RNA. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 57: 713, 1967.

Karol, M.H. and Simpson, M.V. DNA biosynthesis by isolated mitochondria: A replicative rather than a repair process. Science 162: 470, 1968.

Cypess, R.H., Karol, M.H., Zidian, J.L., Glickman, L.T. and Gitlin, D. Larva-specific antibodies in patients with visceral larva migrans. J. Infect. Dis. 135: 663, 1977.

Karol, M.H., Ioset, H.H. and Alarie, Y.C. Tolyl-specific IgE antibodies in workers with hypersensitivity to toluene diisocyanate. Am. Ind. Hyg. Assoc. J. 39: 454-458, 1978.

Karol, M.H., Ioset, H.H., Riley, E.J. and Alarie, Y.C. Hapten-specific respiratory hypersensitivity in guinea pigs. Am. Ind. Hyg. Assoc. J. 39: 546-556, 1978.

Karol, P.J. and Karol, M.H. Isotachophoresis. J. Chem. Educ. 55: 626-630, 1978.

Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y.C. Serologic test for toluene diisocyanate (TDI) antibodies. J. Occup. Med. 20: 383, 1979.

Karol, M.H., Hauth, B.A. and Alarie, Y. Pulmonary hypersensitivity to hexyl isocyanate-ovalbumin aerosol in guinea pigs. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 51: 73-80, 1979.

- Karol, M.H., Ioset, H.H. and Alarie, Y.C. Effect of coal dust inhalation on pulmonary immunologic responses. Am. Ind. Hyg. Assoc. J. 40: 283-290, 1979.
- Karol, M.H., Riley, E.J. and Alarie, Y. Presence of tolyl-specific IgE and absence of IgG antibodies in workers exposed to toluene diisocyanate. J. Environ. Health Sci. C. 13(3): 221-232, 1979.
- Karol, M.H., Sandberg, T., Riley, E.J. and Alarie, Y. Longitudinal study of tolyl-reactive IgE antibodies in workers sensitive to TDI. J. Occup. Med. 21: 354-358, 1979.
- Karol, M.H. Study of guinea pig and human antibodies to toluene diisocyanate. Am. Rev. Dis. 122: 965-970, 1980.
- Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y.C. Antigens which detect IgE antibodies in workers sensitive to toluene diisocyanate. Clin. Allergy 10: 101-109, 1980.
- Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y. IgE antibodies in TDI workers. J. Allergy Clin. Immunol. 65: 162, 1980.
- Karol, M.H., Dixon, C., Brady, M. and Alarie, Y. Immunologic sensitization and pulmonary hypersensitivity by repeated inhalation of aromatic isocyanates. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 53: 260-270, 1980.
- Karol, M.H. Survey of industrial workers for antibodies to toluene diisocyanate. J. Occup. Med. 23: 741-747, 1981.
- Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y. Serologic assays for antibodies to HDI and MDI (letter). J. Occup. Med. 1980, Am. Ind. Hyg. Assoc. J. 1980, Contact Derm. 1980, Arch Dermat. 1981.
- Karol, M.H., Hauth, B.A., Riley, E.J. and Magreni, C.M. Dermal contact with toluene diisocyanate (TDI) produces respiratory tract hypersensitivity in guinea pigs. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 58: 221-230, 1981.
- Karol, M.H., Stadler, J., Underhill, D. and Alarie, Y. Monitoring delayed-onset pulmonary hypersensitivity in guinea pigs. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 61: 277-285, 1981.
- Brown, W.E., Green, A.H., Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y.C.E. Inhibition of cholinesterase activity by isocyanates. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 63: 45-52, 1982.
- Karol, M.H. and Hauth, B.A. Use of hexyl isocyanate antigen to detect antibodies to hexamethylene diisocyanate (HDI) in sensitized guinea pigs and in a sensitized worker. Fund. Appl. Toxicol. 2: 108-113, 1982.
- Karol, M.H. and Magreni, C.M. Extensive skin sensitization with minimal antibody production in guinea pigs as a result of exposure to dicyclohexylmethane-4-4'diisocyanate. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 65: 291-301, 1982.
- Stadler, J. and Karol, M.H. Experimental delayed-onset pulmonary sensitivity: Identification of

retest reactions in the lung. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 65: 323-328, 1982.

Sykora, J., Karol, M., Keleti, G., and Novak, D. Amoebae as sources of hypersensitivity pneumonitis. *Env. Int.* 8: 343-347, 1982.

Karol, M.H. Concentration-dependent immunologic response to toluene diisocyanate (TDI) following inhalation exposure. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 68: 229-241, 1983.

Karol, M.H., Magreni, C.M. and Stadler, J. Application of animal models for immediate and delayed pulmonary hypersensitivity: Characteristics of delayed reactions to tuberculin protein. In:

Proceedings of the 13th Conference on Environmental Toxicology, Dayton, OH, 1983.

Shapiro, M., Karol, M.H., Keleti, G., Sykora, J.L. and Martinez, A.J. The role of free-living amoebae occurring in heated effluents as causative agents of human disease. *Wat. Sci. Tech.* 15: 135-147, 1983.

Stadler, J. and Karol, M.H. Experimental delayed hypersensitivity following inhalation of dicyclohexylmethane-4,4'diisocyanate: A concentration-response relationship. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 74: 244-249, 1984.

Alarie, Y., Ellakkani, M., Weyel, D., Mazumdar, S. and Karol, M.H. Monday postshift respiratory response in guinea pigs following inhalation of cotton dust. 8th Cotton Dust Research Conference, Atlanta, GA, 1984, pp. 84-86.

Brown, W.E., Shamoo, A.Y., Hill, B.L. and Karol, M.H. Immobilized cholinesterase to detect airborne concentrations of hexamethylene diisocyanate (MDI). *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 73: 105-109, 1984.

Chang, K.C. and Karol, M.H. Diphenylmethane diisocyanate (MDI)-induced asthma: Evaluation of the IgE response and application of an animal model for isocyanate sensitivity. *Clin. Allergy* 14: 329-339, 1984.

Ellakkani, M., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D. and Karol, M. Concentration-response relationship for the acute respiratory response to inhaled cotton dust in guinea pigs. 8th Cotton Dust Research Conference, Atlanta, GA, 1984, pp. 82-83.

Ellakkani, M., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D., Mazumdar, S. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary reactions to inhaled cotton dust: An animal model for byssinosis. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 74: 267-284, 1984.

Karol, M.H., Hansen, G.A. and Brown, W.E. Effects of inhaled hexamethylene diisocyanate (HDI) on guinea pig cholinesterases. *Fund. Appl. Toxicol.* 4: 284-287, 1984.

Karol, M.H., Sinagoga, L.A., Burke, S., Ellakkani, M., Keleti, G., Sykora, J., Alarie, Y. and Weyel, D. Characterization of the bacterial and endotoxin content of cotton dust causing respiratory reactions in guinea pigs. 8th Cotton Dust Research Conference, Atlanta, GA, 1984, pp. 80-81.

Lee, J., Macina, O.T. and Karol, M.H. Development of a database and structure-activity model of chemicals that cause respiratory hypersensitivity. *Toxicological Sciences* 60: 173, 2001.

Matheson, J.M., Lange, R.W., Lemus, R., Karol, M.H. and Luster, M.I. The role of tumor necrosis factor (TNF) α in toluene diisocyanate (TDI) asthma. *Toxicological Sciences* 60: 174, 2001.

Lemus, R., Lukinskeine, L., and Karol, M.H. Immunological detection of hexamethylene diisocyanate adducts in sera from autobody shop workers. *Toxicological Sciences* 66: 2002.

APPEARS THIS WAY
ON ORIGINAL

OTHER

Patents

Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y. Tolyl-isocyanate test antigens: Methods for their preparation and use in detecting diisocyanates and antibodies to diisocyanates. U.S. Patent, granted August, 1979.

Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y. Tolyl-isocyanate and toluene diisocyanate test antigens, methods for their preparation and use in detecting diisocyanates and antibodies to diisocyanates. U.S. Patent, granted May 1983.

Karol, M.H. and Ryan, L. Polymyxin agarose-lipopolysaccharide antigen and associated method. U.S. Patent, granted February 1988.

STUDENTS

Tutorial Thesis:

[REDACTED]

Apprenticeships:

[REDACTED]

, Department of Pharmacy, 1985.
, PCOHP, 1985.

Undergraduate
Research Projects: Carnegie-Mellon University (co-sponsor)
 1979-1980
, 1981-1982
 1982-1983

Carnegie-Mellon University
 1998-present
 118-present

University of Pittsburgh
 1983-1984

Chatham College
 1989-1990
 1996
 1996

Masters Thesis:

Doctoral Thesis

Research Grants

- 1975-1976 Health Research and Sciences Foundation, Pittsburgh, PA
 The Development of a Diagnostic Test for Visceral Larva Migrans
 (Principal Investigator)
- 1976-1979 PPG Foundation
 Respiratory Anaphylaxis to Industrial Chemicals
 (Co-Principal Investigator)
- 1976-1977 Pennsylvania Department of Health
 Pulmonary Immunologic Responses to Coal Dust
 (Principal Investigator)
- 1977-1992 NIEHS
 Respiratory Anaphylaxis to Industrial Chemicals
 (Principal Investigator)
- 1980-1983 NIOSH
 Antigens for Detecting Industrial Hypersensitivity
 (Principal Investigator)
- 1981-1999 Bayer Corporation Fellowship in Toxicology (Principal Investigator)
- 1982-1989 International Isocyanate Institute
 Detecting Delayed Isocyanate Sensitivity
 (Principal Investigator)
- 1982-1986 U.S. Department of Agriculture
 Development of an Animal Model to Reflect Byssinotic Condition
 (Principal Investigator)
- 1985-1990 U.S. Department of Agriculture
 Effect of Standard and Treated Cotton Dust on the Acute and Chronic

	Pulmonary Function of Guinea Pigs (Principal Investigator)
1989-1991	Procter & Gamble, Co.; PPG Isolation and Characterization of Guinea Pig Immunoglobulin Classes (Principal Investigator)
1989-1993	International Isocyanate Institute Potential of Dermal Application of MDI to Cause Pulmonary Sensitivity (Principal Investigator)
1990-1995	U.S. Department of Agriculture Effect of Selected Cotton Dusts on the Acute Pulmonary Function of Guinea Pigs (Principal Investigator)
1991-1992	International Isocyanate Institute International Travel Fellowship (Principal Investigator)
1992-1999	Bayer Corporation Immunotoxicology: Cyanuric Chloride Investigations (Principal Investigator)
1992-Present	NIEHS Chemically-Induced Chronic Allergic Lung Disease (Principal Investigator)
1996-1998	DHHS/PHS/CDC NIOSH Molecular Modeling for Workplace-Related Contact Irritants (Principal Investigator)
1998-Present	NIH Epidemiological Study of Isocyanate Asthma in Autobody Shops (Principal Investigator, subcontract from Yale University)

**APPEARS THIS WAY
ON ORIGINAL**

Lee, H.K., Alarie, Y. and Karol, M.H. Induction of formaldehyde sensitivity in guinea pigs. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 75: 147-155, 1984.

Venezia, C. and Karol, M.H. Comparison of cobalt and chromium binding to blood elements. *Toxicology* 30: 125-133, 1984.

Weyel, D., Alarie, Y., Ellakkani, M., Sasser, P. and Karol, M. Systems for generation of respirable particles from bulk cotton dust. 8th Cotton Dust Research Conference, Atlanta, GA, 1984, pp. 78-79.

Weyel, D.A., Ellakkani, M., Alarie, Y. and Karol, M. An aerosol generator for the resuspension of cotton dust. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 76: 544-547, 1984.

Alarie, J.P., Karol, M.H. and Gauss, W.F. Psyllium-a gum, not a protein. *Chest* 88: 313, 1985.

Berni, R.J., Domelsmith, L.N., Goynes, W.R. and Karol, M.H. Proximate, elemental, and microscopical analyses of "Standard Cotton Dusts". Ninth Cotton Research Conf. Proc., 1985, 32-36.

Ellakkani, M., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D. and Karol, M.H. Concentration-dependent respiratory response of guinea pigs to a single exposure of cotton dust. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 80: 357-366, 1985.

Ellakkani, M.A., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D. and Karol, M. Effects from 12-month inhalation of cotton dust. Ninth Cotton Dust Research Conf. Proc., 1985, 167-170.

Fischer, J.J., Ellakkani, M., Thorne, P.S., Weyel, D., Alarie, Y. and Karol, M. Endotoxin activity and microbial study of cotton dust particles of known sizes. Ninth Cotton Dust Research Conf. Proc., 1985, 144-145.

Gauss, W.F., Alarie, J.P. and Karol, M.H. Experimental assessment of the allergenicity of a psyllium-containing laxative. *Allergy* 40: 535-539, 1985.

Gauss, W.F., Alarie, J.P. and Karol, M.H. Workplace allergenicity of a psyllium-containing bulk laxative. *Allergy* 40: 73-76, 1985.

Karol, M., Barnett, M., Ellakkani, M., Alarie, Y. and Fischer, J.J. Comparison of the respiratory response of guinea pigs to cotton dust and endotoxin from *Enterobacter agglomerans*. Ninth Cotton Dust Research Conf. Proc., 1985, 146-147.

Karol, M.H., Stadler, J. and Magreni, C. Immunotoxicologic evaluation of the respiratory system: animal models for immediate- and delayed-onset pulmonary hypersensitivity. *Fundamental and Applied Toxicology* 5: 459-472, 1985.

Stadler, J.C. and Karol, M.H. Use of dose-response data to compare the skin sensitizing abilities of dicyclohexylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate and picryl chloride in two animal species. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 78: 445-450, 1985.

Weyel, D., Ellakkani, M., Alarie, Y. and Karol, M. Use of a parallel stage impactor to assess the

particle size distribution of cotton dusts. Ninth Cotton Dust Research Conf. Proc., 1985, 163-164.

Wong, K.L., Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y. Use of repeated CO₂ challenges to evaluate the pulmonary performance of guinea pigs exposed to toluene diisocyanate. J. Toxicol. and Env. Hlth. 15: 137-148, 1985.

Cockrell, B., Ellakkani, M.E., Thorne, P.S. and Karol, M.H. Histopathology of guinea pigs exposed for twelve months to cotton dust. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986, 138-139.

Ellakkani, M.E., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D. and Karol, M.H. Respiratory patterns in guinea pigs during twelve months of cotton dust exposure. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986, 131-133.

Grunewalder, E. and Karol, M.H. Nitrocellulose-based RAST to detect IgE antibodies in workers hypersensitive to diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate (MDI). Allergy 41: 203-209, 1986.

Karol, M.H. Respiratory effects of inhaled isocyanates. C.R.C. Crit. Rev. Toxicol. 16: 1986, 349-379.

Karol, M.H., Ogundiran, N., Ellakkani, M., Fischer, J. and Foarde, K. Inhalation studies of *Enterobacter agglomerans* derived solutions. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986, 129-130.

Ogundiran, N., Ellakkani, M. E., Karol, M.H. and Fischer, J. Pulmonary response of guinea pigs to repeated inhalation of *Pseudomonas syringae*/cellulose powder. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986, 126-128.

Olaniran, N.S., Thorne, P., Ellakkani, M.E. and Karol, M.H. Serologic evaluation of guinea pigs exposed during twelve months to cotton dust. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986, 134-137.

Thorne, P.S., Hillebrand, J., Magreni, C., Riley, E.J. and Karol, M.H. Experimental sensitization to subtilisin. I. Production of immediate-and late-onset reactions. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 86: 112-123, 1986.

Ellakkani, M.A., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D. and Karol, M.H. Chronic pulmonary effects in guinea pigs from prolonged inhalation of cotton dust. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 88: 354-369, 1987.

Gatty, C., Spear, K., Ogundiran, A., Vyas, I., Karol, M. and Fischer, J.J. Acute respiratory response of guinea pigs to endotoxin from *Enterobacter agglomerans*, *Pseudomonas syringae* and *Escherichia coli*. Proc. Eleventh Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1987, 87-88.

Hillebrand, J.A., Thorne, P.S. and Karol, M.H. Experimental sensitization to subtilisin. II. Production of specific antibodies following inhalation exposure of guinea pigs. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 89: 449-456, 1987.

Karol, M.H., Taskar, S., Gangal, S., Rubanoff, B.F. and Kamat, S.R. The antibody response to methyl isocyanate: experimental and clinical findings. Env. Hlth. Perspect. 72: 169-175, 1987.

Ogundiran, A., Gatty, C., Spear, K., Vyas, I., Karol, M. and Fischer, J.J. Relationship of the respiratory potencies of cotton dusts to their content of *Enterobacter agglomerans* and *Pseudomonas syringae*. Proc. Eleventh Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1987, 84-86.

Olaniran, N.S. and Karol, M.H. Characterization of immunologic components in cotton dust. Proc. Eleventh Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1987, 89-92.

Ryan, L.K. and Karol, M.H. Immune response to a lipopolysaccharide polymyxin-B complex. Proc. Eleventh Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1987, 45-46.

Thorne, P.S., Hillebrand, J.A., Lewis, G.R. and Karol, M. H. Contact sensitivity by diisocyanates: Potencies and cross-reactivities. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 87: 155-165, 1987.

Thorne, P.S., Yeske, C.P. and Karol, M.H. Monitoring guinea pig core temperature by telemetry during inhalation exposures. Fund Appl. Toxicol. 9: 398-408, 1987.

Cockrell, B., Rehfeld, C., Ogundiran, A., Vyas, I., Gatty, C., Spear, K. and Karol, M. Histologic and morphometric examination of guinea pig lungs following subchronic exposure to 1.6 mg/m³ cotton dust 1182 DB. Proc. Twelfth Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1988, 161-162.

Gatty, C., Spear, K., Vyas, I. and Karol, M. Respiratory responses of guinea pigs to dusts treated for detoxification. Proc. Twelfth Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J., Wakelyn, 1988, 65-68.

Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Diisocyanate antigens that detect specific antibodies in exposed workers and guinea pigs. Chem. Res. in Toxicol. 1: 288-293, 1988.

Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Intra-and intermolecular reactions of 4,4'-diisocyanatodiphenylmethane with human serum albumin. Chem. Res. in Toxicol. 1: 281-287, 1988.

Karol, M.H. The development of an animal model for TDI asthma. Bull. Eur. Physiopathol. Respir. 23: 571-576, 1988.

Karol, M.H. and Kamat, S.R. Antibody response to methyl isocyanate: Experimental and clinical findings. Bull. Eur. Physiopathol. Respir. 23: 591-597, 1988.

Olaniran, N.S. and Karol, M.H. Serologic study of guinea pigs exposed for 12 months to cotton dust. J. Toxicol. Env. Hlth. 25: 185-199, 1988.

Ryan, L., Erdal, S. and Karol, M. Acute respiratory response of guinea pigs to lipopolysaccharide from *Salmonella minnesota* and the Re 595 mutant. Proc. Twelfth Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1988, 47-49.

Ryan, L.S. and Karol, M.H. Production of antibody to lipopolysaccharide (LPS) following immunization with LPS-polymyxin B-agarose immunogen. J. Appl. Bact. 64: 487-495, 1988.

- Thorne, P.S. and Karol, M.H. Assessment of airway reactivity in guinea pigs: Comparison of methods employing whole body plethysmography. *Toxicology* 52: 141-163, 1988.
- Griffiths-Johnson, D., Ryan, L., Spear, K. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary response of guinea pigs to a chemically-treated crude preparation of *E. agglomerans* cells. *Proc. Thirteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Dust Res. Conf.* Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1989, 101-104.
- Griffiths-Johnson, D., Spear, K. and Karol, M.H. Response of guinea pigs to solvent-extracted cotton dust. *Proc. Thirteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Dust Res. Conf.* Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1989, 94-96.
- Karol, M.H. What is byssinosis? What research remains to be done? *Proc. Thirteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Dust Res. Conf.* Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1989, 152-154.
- Karol, M.H., Hillebrand, J.A. and Thorne, P.S. Characteristics of weekly pulmonary hypersensitivity responses elicited in the guinea pig by inhalation of ovalbumin aerosols. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 100: 234-246, 1989.
- Karol, M.H., Jin, R. and Rubanoff, B. Clinical and experimental evaluation of isocyanate lung injury. *Comments Toxicol.* 3: 117-130, 1989.
- Karol, M.H., Spear, K., Griffiths-Johnson, D. and Fischer, J.J. Comparative changes in pulmonary toxicity and microbiologic activity of cotton dust during five years of storage. *Proc. Thirteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Dust Res. Conf.* Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1989, 118-120.
- Ryan, L.K. and Karol, M.H. Acute respiratory response of guinea pigs to lipopolysaccharide, lipid A, and monophosphoryl lipid A from *Salmonella minnesota*. *Am. Rev. Respir. Dis.* 140: 1429-1435, 1989.
- Ryan, L. and Karol, M.H. Acute respiratory response of guinea pigs to monophosphoryl and diphosphoryl lipid A from the *Salmonella minnesota* Re 595 mutant. *Proc. Thirteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Dust Res. Conf.* Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1989, 121-124.
- Spear, K., Griffiths-Johnson, D. and Karol, M.H. Acute pulmonary toxicity of guinea pigs to cotton dust DB 1/88. *Proc. Thirteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Dust Res. Conf.* Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1989, 134-138.
- Thorne, P.S. and Karol, M.H. Association of fever with late-onset pulmonary hypersensitivity responses in the guinea pig. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 100: 247-258, 1989.
- Karol, M.H. and Lemp, J. Production of antibodies in guinea pigs following inhalation of cotton dusts. *Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference.* Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1990, 128-129.
- Ryan, L.K. and Karol, M.H. The effect of cotton dust exposure on the release of tumor necrosis factor from guinea pig alveolar macrophages. *Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference.* Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1990, 146-150.

Spear, K.L. and Karol, M.H. Assessment of the role of tannins in the pulmonary toxicity of DB 01-88 using the guinea pig animal model. Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1990, 91-95.

Spear, K.L. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary toxicity of dusts chemically treated for detoxification. Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1990, 82-83.

Spear, K.L., Kramarik, J. and Karol, M.H. Comparison of pulmonary toxicity and microbiological and chemical content of DB 11-82, DB 01-88, and DB 05-89 cotton dusts. Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference. Eds. R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1990, 73-76.

Griffiths-Johnson, D.A. and Karol, M.H. Febrile response of guinea pigs upon inhalation of cotton dust. Proc. 15th Cotton Dust Research Conf., 1991, 215-216.

Griffiths-Johnson, D., and Karol, M. Validation of a non-invasive technique to assess development of airway hyperreactivity in an animal model of immunologic pulmonary hypersensitivity. Toxicology 65: 283-294, 1991.

Griffiths-Johnson, D.A., Ryan, L. and Karol, M.H. Development of an animal model for organic dust toxic syndrome. Inhal. Toxicol. 3: 405-417, 1991.

Karol, M.H. Allergic reactions to indoor air pollutants. Environ. Res. 95: 45-51, 1991.

Karol, M.H. Comparison of clinical and experimental data from an animal model of pulmonary immunologic sensitivity. Allergy 66: 485-489, 1991.

Karol, M.H. and Jin, R. Mechanisms of immunotoxicity of isocyanates. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 4:5: 503-509, 1991.

Karol, M.H., Jin, R., Bennedsen, M. and Vaughan, F. Production and isolation of guinea pig IgE antibody. J. Immunol. Meth. 139: 123-134, 1991.

Karol, M.H., Kramarik, J.A. and Spear, K.L. Effect of polymyxin B pretreatment of guinea pigs on response to cotton dust. Proc. 15th Cotton Dust Research Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs, P.J. Wakelyn, and L. Domelsmith, 1991, 217-218.

Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary response of guinea pigs to *Enterobacter agglomerans* lipopolysaccharide chemically treated for detoxification. Proc. 15th Cotton Dust Research Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs, P.J. Wakelyn, and L. Domelsmith, 1991, 261-262.

Ruppel-Kerr, R., Lemp, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Production of antibodies to guinea pig tumor necrosis factor (TNF). Proc. 15th Cotton Dust Research Conf. Eds. R.R. Jacobs, P.J. Wakelyn, and L. Domelsmith 1991, 219-220.

Ryan, L. and Karol, M.H. Release of tumor necrosis factor in guinea pigs upon acute inhalation of cotton dust. Amer. J. Respir. Cell and Molec. Biol. 5: 93-98, 1991.

Karol, M.H., Kramarik, J.A. and Lemp, J.A. Changes in airway reactivity of guinea pigs following

inhalation of cotton dust. Proc. Sixteenth Annual Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. L.N. Domelsmith, R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1992, 257-258.

Karol, M.H., Kramarik, J.A. and Lemp, J.A. Detection of antibodies in Danish mill workers to antigens in cotton dust. Proc. Sixteenth Annual Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. L.N. Domelsmith, R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1992, 225-26.

Ruppel-Kerr, R., Lemp, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Antibody to recombinant murine tumor necrosis factor (TNF) neutralizes guinea pig TNF. J. Immun. Meth. 154: 179-184, 1992.

Karol, M.H. and Kramarik, J.A. The role of tumor necrosis factor in a murine model of acute cotton dust inflammation. Proc. Seventeenth Annual Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. L.N. Domelsmith, R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1993, 245-47.

Ryan, L.K., Jin, R., Boggs, S.S., Karol, M.H. and Day, B.W. Endotoxin involvement in cotton dust inflammation assessed using a murine model. Proc. Seventeenth Annual Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. L.N. Domelsmith, R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1993, 319-21.

Sigsgaard, T. and Karol, M.H. Relation of antibody titer to symptoms and exposure of Danish textile mill workers. Proc. Seventeenth Annual Cotton Dust Res. Conf. Eds. L.N. Domelsmith, R.R. Jacobs and P.J. Wakelyn, 1993, 285-87.

Griffiths-Johnson, D., Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. The role of purified IgG₁ in pulmonary hypersensitivity responses of the guinea pig. J. Toxicol. Environ. Hlth. 40: 117-127, 1993.

Wood, P.G., Karol, M.H., Kusnecov, A.W. and Rabin, B.S. Enhancement of antigen-specific humoral and cell-mediated immunity by electric footshock. Brain, Behav. Immun. 7: 121-134, 1993.

Jin, R., Day, B.W. and Karol, M.H. Toluene diisocyanate protein adducts in the bronchoalveolar lavage of guinea pigs exposed to vapors of the chemical. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 6: 906-912, 1993.

Karol, M.H., Cormier, Y., Donham, K.J., Von Essen, S., Gruber, U.F., Lundholm, M., Richerson, H.B. and Chan-Yeung, M. Animal models. Am. J. Ind. Med. 25: 135-138, 1994.

Karol, M.H., Tollerud, D.J., Campbell, T.P., Fabbri, L., Maestrelli, P., Saetta, M. and Mapp, C.E. Predictive value of airways hyperresponsiveness and circulating IgE for identifying types of responses to toluene diisocyanate inhalation challenge. Amer. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med. 149: 611-615, 1994.

Karol, M.H. Animal models of occupational asthma. Eur. Respir. J. 7: 555-568, 1994.

Selgrade, M.K., Zeiss, C.R., Karol, M.H., Sarlo, K., Kimber, I., Tepper, J.S. and Henry, M.C. Workshop on status of test methods for assessing potential of chemicals to induce respiratory allergic reactions. Inhal. Tox. 6: 303-319, 1994.

Shvedova, A.A., Kramarik, J.A., Keohavong, P., Chumakov, K.M. and Karol, M.H. Use of anti-TNF- α antiserum to investigate toxic alveolitis arising from cotton dust exposure. Exp. Lung

Res. 20: 297-315, 1994.

Ryan, L.K., Jin, R., Boggs, S.S., Karol, M.H. and Day, B.W. Mouse model for assessing endotoxin involvement in the lung inflammation and cytokine production resulting from inhaled organic dust. *Inhal. Tox.* 6: 485-499, 1994.

Karol, M.H., Kramarik, J. and Ferguson, J. Methodologies to evaluate RAST results in patients exposed to chemical allergens. *Allergy* 50, 48-54, 1995.

Karol, M.H. Toxicologic principles do not support the banning of chlorine: A Society of Toxicology position paper. *Fundam. Appl. Toxicol.* 24: 1-2, 1995.

Menshikova, E.V., Ritov, V.B., Shvedova, A.A., Elsayed, N., Karol, M.H. and Kagan, V.E. Pulmonary microsomes contain a Ca^{2+} -transport system sensitive to oxidative stress. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta* 1228: 165-174, 1995.

Shvedova, A.A., Kisin, E.R., Kagan, V.E. and Karol, M.H. Increased lipid peroxidation and decreased antioxidants in lungs of guinea pigs following an allergic pulmonary response. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.*, 132: 72-81, 1995.

Shvedova, A.A., Menshikova, E.V., Ritov, V.B., Kagan, V.E. and Karol, M.H. Murine pulmonary Ca^{2+} -transport system activated by allergic immune response retains sensitivity to oxidative stress. *Experimental Lung Research*, 21: 743-769, 1995.

Satoh, T., Kramarik, J.A., Tollerud, D.J. and Karol, M.H. A murine model for assessing the respiratory hypersensitivity potential of chemical allergens. *Toxicology Letters*, 78: 57-66, 1995.

Shvedova, A.A., Satoh, T., Tollerud, D., Guevarra, L. and Karol, M.H. Elevated levels of IL-6, INF- γ , and TNF- α in mice in response to cotton dust are modulated by anti-TNF- α antiserum. *Experimental Lung Research*, 22: 149-161, 1996.

Zummo, S.M. and Karol, M.H. Indoor air pollution: Acute adverse health effects and host susceptibility. *Environmental Health*, January/February: 25-29, 1996.

Graham, C., Gealy, R., Macina, O.T., Karol, M.H. and Rosenkranz, H.S. QSAR for allergic contact dermatitis. *Quant. Struct.-Activ. Relat.*, 15: 224-229, 1996.

Day, B.W., Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. *In vivo* and *in vitro* reactions of toluene diisocyanate isomers with guinea pig hemoglobin. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.*, 9: 568-573, 1996.

Mapp, C.E., Lapa e Silva, J.R., Lucchini, R.E., Chitano, P., Rado, V., Saetta, M., Pretolani, M., Karol, M.H., Maestrelli, P. and Fabbri, L.M. Inflammatory events in the blood and airways of guinea pigs immunized to toluene diisocyanate. *Am. J. Resp. Crit. Care Med.*, 154: 201-208, 1996.

Gealy, R., Graham, C., Sussman, N.B., Macina, O.T., Rosenkranz, H.S. and Karol, M.H. Evaluating clinical case report data for SAR modeling of allergic contact dermatitis. *Human and Experimental Toxicology*, 15: 489-493, 1996.

Karol, M.H., Graham, C., Gealy, R., Macina, O.T., Sussman, N. and Rosenkranz, H.S. Structure-activity relationships and computer-assisted analysis of respiratory sensitization potential. *Toxicology Letters*, 86: 187-191, 1996.

Kimber, I., Bernstein, I.L., Karol, M.H., Robinson, M.K., Sarlo, K. and Selgrade, M.K. Workshop overview: Identification of respiratory allergens. *Fundam. Appl. Toxicol.*, 33: 1-10, 1996.

Karol, M.H. and Kramarik, J.A. Phenyl isocyanate is a potent chemical sensitizer. *Toxicology Letters*, 89: 139-146, 1996.

Karol, M.H., Jin, R. and Lantz, R.C. Immunohistochemical detection of toluene diisocyanate (TDI) adducts in pulmonary tissue of guinea pigs following inhalation exposure. *Inhalation Toxicology*, 9: 63-83, 1997.

Day, B.W., Jin, R., Basalyga, D.M. Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Formation, solvolysis, and transcarbamoylation reactions of bis(S-glutathionyl) adducts of 2,4- and 2,6-diisocyanatotoluene. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.*, 10(4): 424-431, 1997.

Zhang, Y.P., Macina, O.T., Rosenkranz, H.S., Karol, M.H., Mattison, D.R. and Klopman, G. Prediction of the metabolism and toxicological profiles of gasoline oxygenates. *Inhal. Toxicol.*, 9: 237-254, 1997.

Redlich, C.A., Karol, M.H., Graham, C., Homer, R.J., Holm, C.T., Wirth, J.A. and Cullen, M.R. Airway isocyanate-adducts in asthma induced by exposure to hexamethylene diisocyanate. *Scand. J. Work Environ. Health*, 23: 227-231, 1997.

Johnson, R., Macina, O.T., Graham, C., Rosenkranz, H.S., Cass, G.R. and Karol, M.H. Prioritizing testing of organic compounds detected as gas phase air pollutants: Structure-activity study for human contact allergens. *Environ. Health Perspect.*, 105: 986-992, 1997.

Graham, C., Rosenkranz, H.S. and Karol, M.H. Structure-activity model of chemicals that cause human respiratory sensitization. *Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 26: 296-306, 1997.

Karol, M.H. Target organs and systems: Methodologies to assess immune system function. *Environ. Health Perspect.*, 106: 533-540, 1998.

Spielmann, H., Bochkov, N.P., Costa, L., Gribaldo, L., Guillouzo, A., Heindel, J.J., Karol, M., Parchment, R., Pfaller, W., Peraita, P.P., and Zacharewski, T. 13th Meeting of the Scientific Group on Methodologies for the Safety Evaluation of Chemicals (SGOMSEC): Alternative testing methodologies for organ toxicity. *Environ. Health Perspect.*, 106: 427-439, 1998.

Ebino, K., Kramarik, J., Lemus, R., and Karol, M.H. A mouse model for study of localized toluene diisocyanate adducts following intrabronchial administration of the chemical: Inflammation and antibody production. *Inhalation Toxicology*, 10: 503-529, 1998.

Jones, M., Graham, C., Newman-Taylor, A., Sarlo, K., Hoyle, V., and Karol, M.H. Immunological cross-reactivity between respiratory chemical sensitizers: reactive dyes and cyanuric chloride. *J. Allergy Clin Immunol*, 102:835-40, 1998.

Rosenkranz, H.S., Klopman, G., Zhang, Y.P., Graham, C., and Karol, M.H. Relationship between allergic contact dermatitis and electrophilicity. *Environ. Health Perspect.* 107:129-132, 1999.

Ebino, K., Lemus, R., and Karol, M.H. The importance of the diluent for airway transport of toluene diisocyanate following intranasal dosing for mice. *Inhalat. Toxicol.* 11:171-185, 1999.

Karol, M.H. and Stoliker, D. Immunotoxicology: past, present and future. *Inhal. Toxicol.* 11: 523-534, 1999.

Lange, RW., Lantz, RC., Stoltz, DB, Watkins, SC., Sundareshan, P., Lemus, R., and Karol, MH. Toluene diisocyanate colocalizes with tubulin on cilia of differentiated human airway epithelial cells. *Tox Sci.* 50: 64-71, 1999.

Wisnewski, AV, Lemus, R, Karol, MH and Redlich, CA. Isocyanate-conjugated human lung epithelial cell proteins: A link between exposure and asthma? *J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.* 104: 341-7, 1999.

Lange, R.W., Day, B.W., Lemus, R., Tyurin, V.A., Kagan, V.E. and Karol, M.H. Intracellular S-glutathionyl adducts in murine lung and human bronchoepithelial cells after exposure to diisocyanatotoluene. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 12: 931-936, 1999.

Rosenkranz, H.S. and Karol, M.H. Chemical carcinogenicity: can it be predicted from knowledge of mutagenicity and allergic contact dermatitis? *Mutation Res.* 431: 81-91, 1999.

Karol, M.H., Graham, C. and Barratt, M.D. Structure-activity relationship studies of hypersensitivity. *Comments on Toxicology* 7: 59-77, 1999.

Smith, J.S., Macina, O.T., Sussman, N.B., Luster, M.I. and Karol, M.H. A robust structure-activity relationship (SAR) model for esters that cause skin irritation in humans. *Tox. Sci.* 55: 215-222, 2000.

Wisnewski, A. V., Srivastava, R, Herrick, C, Xu, L., Lemus, R., Cain, H., Magoski, NM., Karol, MH., Bottomly, K., and Redlich, CK. Identification of human lung and skin proteins conjugated with hexamethylene diisocyanate in vitro and in vivo. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med* 162:2330-2336, 2000.

Smith, J.S., Macina, O.T., Sussman, N.B., Karol, M.H. and Maibach, H.I.. Experimental validation of a structure-activity relationship model of skin irritation by esters. *Quant. Struct.-Act. Relat.* 19: 467-474, 2000.

Karol, M.H. Bonding and transfer: do epithelial conjugates have role in chemical asthma? *Clin Exper Allergy* 31: 357-360, 2001.

Lantz, R.C., Lemus, R., Lange, R.W. and Karol, M.H. Rapid reduction of intracellular glutathione in human bronchial epithelial cells exposed to occupational levels of toluene diisocyanate. *Tox Sci* 60: 348-355, 2001.

Ebino, K., Ueda, H., Kawakatsu, H., Shutoh, YI, Kosaka, T., Nagayoshi, E., Lemus, R. and

Karol, M.H. Isolated airway exposure to toluene diisocyanate results in skin sensitization. *Toxicol Lett* 121: 79-85, 2001.

Redlich, C.A., Stowe, M., Wisnewski, A.V., Eisen, E.A., Karol, M.H., Lemus, R., Holm, C.T., Chung, J.S., Sparer, J., Liu, Y., Woskie, S.R., Appiah-Pippim, J., Gore, R. and Cullin, M.R. Subclinical immunologic and physiologic responses in hexamethylene diisocyanate-exposed auto body shop workers. *Am J Ind Med* 39: 587-597, 2001.

Matheson, J.M., Lange, R.W., Lemus, R., Karol, M.H. and Luster, M.I. Importance of inflammatory and immune components in a mouse model of airway reactivity to toluene diisocyanate (TDI). *Clin Exper Allergy* 31: 1067-1076, 2001.

Lemus, R., Lukinskeine, L., Bier, M.E., Wisnewski, A.V., Redlich, C.A. and Karol, M.H. Development of immunoassays for biomonitoring of hexamethylene diisocyanate exposure. *Env. Health. Perspect.* 109: 1103-1108, 2001.

Karol, M.H., Macina, O.T. and Cunningham, Al. Cell and molecular biology of chemical allergy. *Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol* 87(suppl 3): 28-32, 2001.

Redlich, C.A. and Karol, M.H. Diisocyanate asthma: clinical aspects and immunopathogenesis. *Int Immunopharmacol* 2 (2-3): 213-224, 2002.

Luster, M.I. and Karol, M.H. Preface to Occupational Immunology. *Int Immunopharmacol* 2 (2-3): 161-162, 2002.

Book Chapters

Tanenbaum, S.W. and Karol, M.H. Effects of anti-hapten antibodies on the biological activities of nucleic acids. In: *Nucleic Acids in Immunology*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1968.

Karol, M.H. Animal model studies of pulmonary responses. In: *Environmental Toxicology* (Eds. S.M. Soman and F.L. Cavender), C.C. Thomas, Springfield, 1981, 107-114.

Karol, M.H. Immunologic response of the respiratory system to industrial chemicals. In: *Inhalation Toxicology and Technology* (Ed. B.K.J. Leong), Ann Arbor Science, Ann Arbor, 1981, 233-246.

Karol, M.H. Hypersensitivity to isocyanates. In: *Toxicology of the Immune System. Target Organ Series* (Eds. J. Dean, M.I. Luster, A.E. Munson, H. Amos), Raven Press, NY, 1985, 475-488.

Karol, M.H. Respiratory anaphylaxis to industrial chemicals. In: *Review in Biochemical Toxicology*, Vol. VII (Eds. E. Hodgson, J. Bend and R.M. Philpot), Elsevier North-Holland, Inc., NY, 1985, 105-138.

Karol, M.H. Chairpersons Summary. *Advances in Modern Experimental Toxicology*. Vol. XIII.

Environmental Chemical Exposures and Immune System Integrity (Ed. M.A. Mehlman), Princeton Sci., 1987, 209-210.

Karol, M.H., Thorne, P.S. and Hillebrand, J.A. The immune response as a biological indicator of exposure. In: Occupational and Environmental Chemical Hazards (Foa, ed.), ELLIS Horwood L & D, Chichester, 1987, 86-90.

Karol, M.H. Immunologic responses of the lung to inhaled toxicants. In: Concepts in Inhalation Toxicology (Eds. R.O. McClellan and R. Henderson), Hemisphere Publishing, 1988, 403-413.

Karol, M.H. and Thorne, P.S. Hypersensitivity and hyperreactivity. In: Toxicology of the Lung (Eds. D.E. Gardner, J.D. Crapo and E.J. Massaro), Raven Press, NY, 1988, 427-448.

Karol, M.H. Design of animal models to probe the mechanisms of hypersensitivity. In: Multiple Chemical Sensitivities. National Research Council. National Academy Press, Washington, D.C., 1992, 65-76.

Karol, M.H. Occupational asthma and allergic reactions to inhaled compounds. In: Principles and Practice of Immunotoxicology (Eds. K. Miller, J. Turk and S. Nicklin), Blackwell Scientific Publications, LTD., Oxford, 1992, 228-241.

Karol, M.H., Griffiths-Johnson, D.A. and Skoner, D.P. Chemically induced pulmonary hypersensitivity, airway hyperreactivity, and asthma. In: Toxicology of the Lung, 2nd ed. (Eds. D.E. Gardner, J.D. Crapo and R.O. McClellan), Raven Press, NY, 1993, 417-434.

Sarlo, K. and Karol, M.H. Guinea pig predictive tests for respiratory allergy. In: Immunotoxicology and Immunopharmacology, 2nd ed. (Eds. J. Dean, M. Luster, A. Munson and I. Kimber), Raven Press, NY, 1994, 703-720.

Karol, M.H. Assays to evaluate pulmonary hypersensitivity. In: Methods in Immunotoxicology, Vol. 2 (Ed. G. Burleson), Wiley-Liss, Inc., NY, 1995, 401-409.

Karol, M.H. Predictive testing for respiratory allergy. In: Allergic Hypersensitivities Induced by Chemicals. World Health Organization, Denmark (Eds. J.G. Vos, M. Younes and E. Smith), CRC Press, Boca Raton, 1996, 125-138.

Karol, M.H., Graham, C., Macina, O.T., Sussman, N. and Rosenkranz, H.S. Chemicals and induction of respiratory allergies. In: New Trends in Allergy IV (J. Ring, H. Behrendt and D. Vieluf, eds.) Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg, 1997, 119-121.

Karol, M.H. and Graham, C. Antibody-mediated hypersensitivity. In: Comprehensive Toxicology, Vol. 5 (I.G. Sipes, C.A. McQueen and A.J. Gandolfi, Eds.) Elsevier, 1997, pp. 305-322.

Sarlo, K. and Karol, M.H., Animal models and risk assessment. In: Asthma in the Workplace (D.I. Bernstein, I.L. Bernstein, M. Chan-Yeung and J-L. Malo, Eds.) Marcel Dekker, 1999, pp. 111-127.

Karol, M.H., Graham, C., and Lange, RW. Structure-activity models of chemically-induced pulmonary hypersensitivity. In: Toxicology of the Lung, 3rd Edition. (D.E. Gardner, J.D. Crapo and R.O. McClellan, eds.) Taylor and Francis, 1999, pp. 197-219.

Lange, RW and Karol, MH, "Immunology of the respiratory tract. In: Pulmonary Immunotoxicology. (M.D. Cohen, J.T. Zelikoff and R.B. Schlesinger, Eds.) Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000, pp.61-84.

Wrote and submitted a chapter for Methods in Molecular Medicine, entitled, "Conjugation of Haptens" (Humana Press).

Papers Presented at National Meetings

Karol, M.H. and Tanenbaum, S.W. Antibodies for cross-reaction with information macromolecules. Meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, Atlantic City, New Jersey, April 1965.

Karol, M.H. and Tanenbaum, S.W. RNA cross-reactive antibodies. Meeting of the American Chemical Society, New York, September 1966.

Cypess, R.H., Karol, M.H., Zidian, J.L. and Gitlin, D. Rapid serological test for the diagnosis of ascarid Visceral Larva Migrans. Meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, New York, April 1975.

Karol, M.H., Cypess, R.H. and Gitlin, D. The specific diagnosis of ascarid Visceral Larva Migrans (VLM) using the enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (E.L.I.S.A.). Meeting of the American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, New Orleans, November 1975.

Karol, M., Oka, S., Ioset, H., Yoo, S. and Alarie, Y. Respiratory anaphylaxis to industrial chemicals in the guinea pig. Society of Toxicology Meeting, Toronto, March 1977.

Karol, M., Ioset, H. and Alarie, Y. Tolyl-specific IgE antibodies in workers with hypersensitivity to toluene diisocyanate. American Industrial Hygiene Association Meeting, Los Angeles, May 1978.

Karol, M., Riley, E.J., Ioset, H. and Alarie, Y. Experimental respiratory hypersensitivity to a toluene isocyanate hapten. Society of Toxicology Meeting, San Francisco, March 1978.

Karol, M.H., Hauth, B.A. and Alarie, Y. Hexyl isocyanate pulmonary hypersensitivity in guinea pigs. Society of Toxicology Meeting, New Orleans, March 1979.

Dixon, C., Karol, M. and Alarie, Y. Immunologic sensitization of animals by repeated inhalation of aromatic isocyanates. American Industrial Hygiene Association Conference, Houston, Texas, May 1980.

Karol, M.H. Testing for antibodies in TDI-sensitive workers. American Industrial Hygiene Association Conference, Houston, Texas, May 1980.

- Karol, M.H., Dixon, C., Brady, M. and Alarie, Y. Experimental sensitization by repeated inhalation of aromatic isocyanates. Society of Toxicology Meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1980.
- Karol, M.H., Stadler, J., Underhill, D. and Alarie, Y. Monitoring delayed-type hypersensitivity in guinea pigs. Society of Toxicology, San Diego, CA, March 1981.
- Brown, W.E., Green, A.H., Karol, M. and Alarie, Y. Reversible active-site specific inhibition of cholinesterases by isocyanates. Society of Toxicology, Boston, MA, February 1982.
- Karol, M.H. Concentration-dependent induction of the pulmonary hypersensitivity response to toluene diisocyanate. Society of Toxicology, Boston, MA, February 1982.
- Stadler, J. and Karol, M.H. Repeated inhalation challenge of guinea pigs displaying delayed respiratory sensitivity. Society of Toxicology, Boston, MA, February 1982.
- Brown, W.E., Green, A.H., Cedel, T. and Karol, M.H. Reversible inactivation of serum cholinesterase by isocyanates through involvement of an active-site thiol. Second International Meeting on Cholinesterases, Bled, Yugoslavia, September 1983.
- Brown, W.E., Shamoo, A.Y., Hill, B. and Karol, M.H. Immobilized cholinesterase to detect airborne concentrations of hexamethylene diisocyanate (HDI). Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, March 1983.
- Karol, M.H. and Hansen, G.A. Effect of inhaled hexamethylene diisocyanate (HDI) on guinea pig cholinesterases. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, March 1983.
- Karol, M.H. and Lee, H.K. Experimental sensitization to formaldehyde. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, March 1983.
- Karol, M.H., Magreni, C.M. and Riley, E.J. Tolyl monoisocyanate antigen for diagnosis of toluene diisocyanate (TDI) and diphenylmethane diisocyanate (MDI) sensitivity. American Industrial Hygiene Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, May 1983.
- Stadler, J. and Karol, M.H. Inhalation of dicyclohexylmethane 4,4'diisocyanate (HMDI) produces dermal sensitivity in guinea pigs. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, March 1983.
- Alarie, Y., Ellakkani, M., Weyel, D. and Karol, M.H. Inhalation of cotton dust produces a "Monday" respiratory reaction. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1984.
- Gauss, W.F., Alarie, J.P. and Karol, M.H. Clinical and experimental evaluation of the allergenicity of a psyllium laxative. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1984.
- Karol, M.H. Concentration-dependent acute respiratory response to inhaled cotton dust. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1984.
- Karol, M.H., Burke, S., Ellakkani, M. and Alarie, Y. Respiratory response of guinea pigs to inhaled endotoxin. American Chem. Soc. Congress of Pacific Basic Societies, December 1984.

- Karol, M.H., Riley, E.J. and Magreni, C.M. Concentration-response governs respiratory hypersensitivity to bacterial subtilisin. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1984.
- Karol, M.H., Sinagoga, L.A., Burke, S., Ellakkani, M., Keleti, G. and Sykora, J.L. Bacterial and endotoxin content of cotton dust causing acute respiratory reactions in guinea pigs. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1984.
- Stadler, J. and Karol, M.H. Dose-response for contact sensitivity provides a method for evaluating the sensitizing potency of chemicals. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1984.
- Weyel, D., Alarie, Y., Sasser, P., Ellakkani, M. and Karol, M.H. Performance characteristics of an aerosol generator for the resuspension of cotton dust for inhalation studies. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1984.
- Wong, K.L., Karol, M.H. and Alarie, Y. Evaluation of the recovery process from the pulmonary effects of toluene diisocyanate (TDI) vapor in guinea pigs. American Industrial Hygiene Conference, May 1984.
- Ellakkani, M.A., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D. and Karol, M. Chronic effect of cotton dust inhalation in a guinea pig model. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1985.
- Karol, M.H. et al. Ninth Cotton Dust Research Conference, New Orleans, LA, 1985. Seven papers describing and evaluating an animal model for byssinosis.
- Karol, M.H., Alarie, Y. and Brown, W.E. Methyl isocyanate. Methods to assess exposure and long term health effects. American Chemical Society Annual Meeting, September 1985.
- Karol, M.H. and Stadler, J.C. Experimental induction of dermal and respiratory hypersensitivity to toluene diisocyanate by inhalation exposure. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, March 1985.
- Cockrell, B., Ellakkani, M.E., Thorne, P.S. and Karol, M.H. Histopathology of guinea pigs exposed for twelve months to cotton dust. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986.
- Ellakkani, M.E., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D. and Karol, M.H. Respiratory patterns in guinea pigs during twelve months of cotton dust exposure. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986.
- Ellakkani, M.A., Alarie, Y., Weyel, D. and Karol, M.H. Respiratory patterns of guinea pigs following chronic cotton dust exposure. The Toxicologist 6: 139, 1986.
- Hill, B.L., Karol, M.H. and Brown, W.E. The fate of inhaled ¹⁴C-toluene diisocyanate in sensitized guinea pigs. The Toxicologist 6: 15, 1986.
- Karol, M.H., Koros, A., Magreni, C.M. and Rubanoff, B. Detection of TDI-specific lymphocytes in animals sensitized with toluene diisocyanate (TDI). The Toxicologist 6: 15, 1986.
- Karol, M.H., Ogundiran, N., Ellakkani, M., Fischer, J. and Foarde, K. Inhalation studies of

Enterobacter agglomerans derived solutions. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986.

Karol, M.H., Rubanoff, B.F., Gangal, S., Taskar, S. and Kamat, S.R. Experimental and clinical immunologic response to methyl isocyanate. The Toxicologist 6: 78, 1986.

Ogundiran, N., Ellakkani, M.E., Karol, M.H. and Fischer, J. Pulmonary response of guinea pigs to repeated inhalation of *Pseudomonas syringae*/cellulose powder. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986.

Olaniran, N.S., Thorne, P., Ellakkani, M.E. and Karol, M.H. Serologic evaluation of guinea pigs exposed during twelve months to cotton dust. Proc. Tenth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1986.

Thorne, P.S., Hillebrand, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary irritation and hypersensitivity in guinea pigs exposed to 4,4'-diphenylmethane diisocyanate (MDI) aerosol. The Toxicologist 6: 15, 1986.

Thorne, P.S., Hillebrand, J.A., Lewis, G.R. and Karol, M.H. Experimental contact-sensitization by isocyanates. The Toxicologist 6: 67, 1986.

Thorne, P.S., Yeske, C. and Karol, M.H. Continuous remote temperature monitoring of unrestrained guinea pigs. The Toxicologist 6: 138, 1986.

Gatty, C., Spear, K., Ogundiran, A., Vyas, I., Karol, M. and Fischer, J.J. Acute respiratory response of guinea pigs to endotoxin from *Enterobacter agglomerans* and *Pseudomonas syringae*, and *Escherichia coli*. Eleventh Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1987.

Hillebrand, J.A., Thorne, P.S., and Karol, M.H. Immunological response following experimental sensitization to subtilisin through inhalation exposure. The Toxicologist 7: 8, 1987.

Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Characterization of isocyanate-containing antigens which detect antibodies to diphenylmethane 4,4'-diisocyanate (MDI). The Toxicologist 7: 8, 1987.

Ogundiran, A., Gatty, C., Spear, K., Vyas, I., Karol, M. and Fischer, J.J. Relationship of the respiratory potencies of cotton dusts to their content of *Enterobacter agglomerans* and *Pseudomonas syringae*. Proc. Eleventh Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1987.

Olaniran, N.S. and Karol, M.H. Characterization of immunologic components in cotton dust. Proc. Eleventh Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1987.

Ryan, L.K. and Karol, M.H. Immune response to a lipopolysaccharide polymyxin-B complex. Proc. Eleventh Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1987.

Thorne, P.S., Yeske, C.S. and Karol, M.H. Production of hyperthermia and respiratory response to inhalation of endotoxin in guinea pigs. The Toxicologist 7:8, 1987.

Cockrell, B., Rehfeld, C., Gatty, C. and Karol, M.H. Histomorphometric examination of guinea pigs exposed subchronically to a non-irritating concentration of cotton dust. The Toxicologist 8: 152, 1988.

- Cockrell, B., Rehfeld, C., Ogundiran, A., Vyas, I., Gatty, C., Spear, K. and Karol, M. Histologic and morphometric examination of guinea pig lungs following subchronic exposure to 1.6 mg/m³ cotton dust 1182 DB. Proc. Twelfth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1988.
- Gatty, C., Spear, K., Vyas, I. and Karol, M. Respiratory responses of guinea pigs to dusts treated for detoxification. Proc. Twelfth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1988.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Preparation of haptene-conjugate antigens effective in detection of antibodies in persons exposed to diphenylmethane 4,4'-diisocyanate (MDI). The Toxicologist 8: 12, 1988.
- Karol, M.H. Clinical and experimental evaluation of isocyanate lung injury. FASB. Las Vegas, NV, 1988.
- Ogundiran, A., Gatty, C., Spear, K., Vyas I., and Karol, M. Repeated exposure of guinea pigs to a non-irritating concentration of cotton dust. Proc. Twelfth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1988.
- Ryan, L., Erdal, S. and Karol, M. Acute respiratory response of guinea pigs to lipopolysaccharide from *Salmonella minnesota* and the Re 595 mutant. Proc. Twelfth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1988.
- Spear, K., Gatty, C. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary response of guinea pigs to a synthetic cellulose dust containing viable *Enterobacter agglomerans*. Proc. Twelfth Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1988.
- Thorne, P.S. and Karol, M.H. Bronchial reactivity to histamine: Testing guinea pigs in body plethysmographies. The Toxicologist 8: 5, 1988.
- Vyas, I., Ogundiran, A., Gatty, C., Spear, K. and Karol, M. Subchronic exposure of guinea pigs to a non-irritating concentration of cotton dust. The Toxicologist 8: 151, 1988.
- Bennedsen, M., Thorne, P.S. and Karol, M.H. Isolation of IgE antibodies from the guinea pig. The Toxicologist 9: 70, 1989.
- Griffiths-Johnson, D.M. Spear, K. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary response of guinea pigs to a chemically-treated crude preparation of *E. agglomerans* cells. Proc. Thirteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1989.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M. Development of diagnostic antigens for detection of antibodies to toluene diisocyanate. The Toxicologist 9: 71, 1989.
- Karol, M.H. What is byssinosis? What research remains to be done? Proc. Thirteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1989.
- Thorne, P.S. and Karol, M.H. Late-onset airway and febrile responses in an animal model of pulmonary hypersensitivity to airborne allergens. The Toxicologist 9: 72, 1989.
- Aizicovici, S., Jin, R., LaPietra, D., Gottlieb, F. and Karol, M.H. Use of immunohistochemistry to detect diphenylmethane 4,4'-diisocyanate (MDI) in exposed guinea pigs. The Toxicologist, 1990.

Griffiths-Johnson, D., Jin, R., Spear, K. and Karol, M.H. Is there an association between hypersensitivity and airway reactivity in guinea pigs exposed to airborne diphenylmethane 4,4'-diisocyanate (MDI)? American Thoracic Society Meeting, 1990.

Griffiths-Johnson, D. and Karol, M.H. Detection of airway reactivity in guinea pigs sensitized to ovalbumin using a non-invasive technique. American Thoracic Society Meeting, 1990.

Griffiths-Johnson, D., Spear, K., Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Late-onset pulmonary responses in guinea pigs sensitized by inhalation of diphenylmethane 4,4'-diisocyanate (MDI). The Toxicologist, 1990.

Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Isomer specificity of antibodies to toluene diisocyanate (TDI). The Toxicologist, 1990.

Karol, M.H. and Jin, R. False positive indication by ELISA of antibodies to serum albumin following exposure of guinea pigs to toluene diisocyanate (TDI). The Toxicologist, 1990.

Karol, M.H. and Lemp, J. Production of antibodies in guinea pigs following inhalation of cotton dusts. Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference, 1990.

Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Comparison and refinement of parameters that affect the sensitivity of the enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay. Society of Toxicology, Allegheny-Erie Chapter, 1990.

Ryan, L.K. and Karol, M.H. The effect of cotton dust exposure on the release of tumor necrosis factor from guinea pig alveolar macrophages. Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference, 1990.

Ryan, L.K. and Karol, M.H. Release of tumor necrosis factor in guinea pigs upon acute inhalation exposure to cotton dust. Society of Toxicology, Allegheny-Erie Chapter, 1990.

Ryan, L.K. and Karol, M.H. Tumor necrosis factor (TNF) production following inhalation of cotton dust. The Toxicologist, 1990.

Spear, K. and Karol, M.H. Assessment of the role of tannins in the pulmonary toxicity of DB 01-88 using the guinea pig animal model. Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference, 1990.

Spear, K.L. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary toxicity of dusts chemically treated for detoxification. Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference, 1990.

Spear, K., Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Comparison of pulmonary toxicity and microbiological and chemical content of DB 11-82, DB 01-88, and DB 05-89 cotton dusts. Proc. Fourteenth Annual Cotton Dust Research Conference, 1990.

Spear, K.L., Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. The use of polymyxin B pretreatment in prevention of pulmonary responses to cotton dust. Society of Toxicology, Allegheny-Erie Chapter, 1990.

- Gentile, D.A. Skoner, D.P., Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Inhibition of guinea pig platelet sodium-potassium adenosine triphosphatase (Na,K ATPase) activity by allergic human plasma. Am. Rev. Respir. Dis. 143: A241, 1991.
- Griffiths-Johnson, D., Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. IgG₁ mediates immediate and late-onset pulmonary sensitivity responses in the guinea pig. The Toxicologist 11: 1991.
- Griffiths-Johnson, D. and Karol, M.H. Febrile response of guinea pigs upon inhalation of cotton dust. Proc. Fifteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Conference, San Antonio, TX, 1991.
- Griffiths-Johnson, D., Skoner, D.P., Lieb, A. and Karol, M.H. Parallel induction of airway hyperreactivity (AHR) by ouabain on guinea pigs and humans. Am. Rev. Respir. Dis. 143: A133, 1991.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Methodology to assess the affinity of antibodies to isocyanates. The Toxicologist 11: 1991.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Specificity of antibodies to toluene diisocyanate identified in workers and induced in an animal model. Am. Rev. Respir. Dis. 143: A439, 1991.
- Karol, M.H., Griffiths-Johnson, D. and Jin, R. IgG₁ antibody mediates immediate and late-onset pulmonary sensitivity responses in the guinea pig. The Toxicologist 11: 267, 1991.
- Karol, M.H. and Jin, R. Methodology to assess the affinity of antibodies to isocyanates. The Toxicologist 11: 268, 1991.
- Karol, M.H., Jin, R. and Vaughan, F. Chromatographic separation of IgG₁ and IgE antibody from the guinea pig. The Toxicologist 11: 1991.
- Karol, M.H., Kramarik, J.A. and Spear, K.L. Effect of polymyxin B pretreatment of guinea pigs on response to cotton dust. Proc. Fifteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Conference, San Antonio, TX, 1991.
- Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Pulmonary response of guinea pigs to *Enterobacter agglomerans* lipopolysaccharide chemically treated for detoxification. Proc. Fifteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Conference, San Antonio, TX, 1991.
- Ruppel-Kerr, R. and Karol, M.H. Production of antibodies to guinea pig tumor necrosis factor (TNF). Proc. Fifteenth Annual Beltwide Cotton Conference, San Antonio, TX, 1991.
- Tollerud, D.J., Mapp, C.E., Kramarik, J.A., Zocca, E. and Karol, M.H. The predictive value of airways hyperresponsiveness, circulating IgE and allergy skin testing for identifying responders to toluene diisocyanate inhalation challenge. Am. Rev. Respir. Dis. 143: A438, 1991.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Minimal cross-reactivity of antibodies to toluene diisocyanate (TDI) with hexamethylene diisocyanate (HDI). The Toxicologist 12: 1992.
- Karol, M.H. and Kramarik, J.A. The role of tumor necrosis factor in a murine model of acute cotton dust inflammation. Proc. Seventeenth Annual Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1993.

- Ryan, L.K., Jin, R., Boggs, S.S., Karol, M.H. and Day, B.W. Endotoxin involvement in cotton dust inflammation assessed using a murine model. Proc. Seventeenth Annual Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1993.
- Sigsgaard, T. and Karol, M.H. Relation of antibody titer to symptoms and exposure of Danish textile mill workers. Proc. Seventeenth Annual Cotton Dust Res. Conf., 1993.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Immunologic methodology to identify the biologic molecules associated with toluene diisocyanate metabolism and toxicity. The Toxicologist 13: 40, 1993.
- Karol, M.H. and Kramarik, J.A. Development of methodology to evaluate the presence in serum of IgE antibodies to pulmonary sensitizing chemicals. The Toxicologist 13: 40, 1993.
- Ryan, L.K., Jin, R., Boggs, S.S., Karol, M.H. and Day, B.W. The role of endotoxin and tumor necrosis factor in acute pulmonary inflammation due to inhaled cotton dust in a mouse animal model. The Toxicologist 13: 266, 1993.
- Wood, P.G., Karol, M.H., Kusnecov, A.W. and Rabin, B.S. Stress-induced enhancement of antigen-specific humoral and cell-mediated immunity in rats. The Toxicologist 13: 106, 1993.
- Shvedova, A.A., Kramarik, J.A., Keohavong, P. and Karol, M.H. Role of TNF- α in development of toxic alveolitis following inhalation of organic dust. The Toxicologist 14: 89, 1994.
- Ferguson, J., Rosenkranz, H.S., Klopman, G. and Karol, M.H. Structural determinants of dermal and respiratory sensitization determined using a computer-assisted structure-activity expert system (MultiCASE). The Toxicologist 14: 325, 1994.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Immunohistochemical detection of toluene diisocyanate (TDI) adducts in sensitized guinea pigs. The Toxicologist 14: 359, 1994.
- Satoh, T., Kramarik, J.A., Kunlak, M., Tollerud, D. and Karol, M.H. A murine model for respiratory sensitivity to a chemical allergen. The Toxicologist 14: 406, 1994.
- Shvedova, A.A., Stoyanovsky, D.A., Graham, C., Kagan, V.E. and Karol, M.H. The relationship between TNF- α , pro- and antioxidant factors in eosinophilic inflammation following allergic airway constriction in guinea pigs. American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine 149: A761, 1994.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Identification of toluene diisocyanate (TDI)-adducts in tissues of sensitized guinea pigs. American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine 149: A850, 1994.
- Satoh, T., Kramarik, J.A., Guevarra, L., Tollerud, D.J. and Karol, M.H. Development of a murine model for chemical induced asthma. American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine 149: A850, 1994.
- Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Use of the immunoglobulin response to distinguish respiratory from contact sensitizing chemicals. The Toxicologist 15: 8, 1995.

- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Detection of a toluene diisocyanate (TDI)-hemoglobin adduct in erythrocytes from guinea pigs exposed to the chemical vapor. *The Toxicologist* 15: 102, 1995.
- Shvedova, A.A., Menshikova, E.V., Ritov, V.B., Kagan, V.E. and Karol, M.H. Allergic immune response activates calcium-transport in murine lungs. *The Toxicologist* 15: 279, 1995.
- Graham, C., Gealy, R. and Karol, M.H. The mechanisms of test methods for assessment of allergic contact dermatitis. *The Toxicologist* 15: 319, 1995.
- Chitano, P., Milanetto, S., Lucchini, R., Karol, M., Saetta, M., Maestrelli, P., Fabbri, L.M. and Mapp, C.E. Airway infiltration of eosinophils and of mast cells in guinea pigs immunized with toluene diisocyanate (TDI). *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine* 151: A419, 1995.
- Day, B.W., Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. In vivo and in vitro reaction of 2,4- and 2,6-toluene diisocyanate with guinea pig hemoglobin. *The Toxicologist* 30: 4, 1996.
- Graham, C., Gealy, R., Macina, O.T., Rosenkranz, H.S., Sussman, N. and Karol, M.H. Comparison of SAR models for allergic contact dermatitis based on human and guinea pig data. *The Toxicologist* 30: 62, 1996.
- Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. The immunologic response to phenyl isocyanate indicates a potent chemical sensitizer. *The Toxicologist* 30: 94, 1996.
- Macina, O.T., Kramarik, J.A. and Karol, M.H. Structure-activity relationship between chemical allergens and contact sensitivity. *The Toxicologist* 30: 95, 1996.
- Jin, R. and Karol, M.H. Increase in pulmonary mast cells of guinea pigs after sensitization to toluene diisocyanate. *The Toxicologist* 30: 96, 1996.
- Scott, A.J., Kramarik, J.A., Graham, C. and Karol, M.H. Formaldehyde antibody testing in chemically sensitive patients. ACOEM, 1996.
- Redlich, C.A., Karol, M.H., Graham, C., Homer, R.J., Holm, C.T., Wirth, J.A. and Cullen, M.R. Demonstration of airway isocyanate-adducts in HDI-induced asthma. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine* 155: A139, 1997.
- Balingit, S., Lasky, J., Poovey, H., Karol, M., Rando, R., Friedman, M. and Gozal, D. *In vivo* cellular and physiological correlates in a toluene diisocyanate (TDI) sensitized mouse model. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine* 155: A140, 1997.
- Chadda, G.P., Lange, R.W., Korzekwa, K., Romkes, M., Day, B.W. and Karol, M.H. CYP oxidative metabolism contributes to the potency of phenyl isocyanate allergenicity. *Toxicological Sciences* 42: 1303, 1998.
- Ebino, K., Lemus, R. and Karol, M.H. Distribution of toluene diisocyanate (TDI) in mice following intranasal instillation of the chemical. *Toxicological Sciences* 42: 1301, 1998.

- Graham, C., Macina, O.T., Sussman, N. and Karol, M.H. Structure-activity (SAR) models of chemicals causing respiratory sensitization. *Toxicological Sciences* 42: 1300, 1998.
- Karol, M.H., Graham, C. and Rosenkranz, H.S. The CASE/MultiCASE system model of contact allergy. *Toxicological Sciences* 42: 323, 1998.
- Karol, M.H., Tyurin, V.A., Lange, R.W., Wilson, D.L., Day, B.W. and Kagan, V.E. Thiol depletion of human bronchial epithelial cells following exposure to toluene diisocyanate (TDI) vapors. *Toxicological Sciences* 42: 1711, 1998.
- Lange, R.W., Wilson, D.L. and Karol, M.H. Response of human bronchial epithelial cells cultured at an air/liquid interface to toluene diisocyanate vapor. *Toxicological Sciences* 42: 1962, 1998.
- Smith, J.S., Macina, O.T., Sussman, N., Luster, M. and Karol, M.H. Development of structure-activity relationship (SAR) models for irritant contact dermatitis. *Toxicological Sciences* 42: 1911, 1998.
- Wilson, D.L., Day, B.W. and Karol, M.H. Formation and stability of the glutathione adduct of the bifunctional respiratory allergen, hexamethylene diisocyanate (HDI). *Toxicological Sciences* 42: 1359, 1998.
- Redlich CA, Wisnewski AV, Lemus R, Karol MH, Cartier A, and Cullen MR. Lymphocyte responses to HDI antigens in isocyanate asthma. American College of Chest Physicians. Chest Annual Meeting. November. Toronto, Canada., 1998.
- Wisnewski AV, Lemus R, Karol MH, Cullen MR, and Redlich CA. Stimulation of peripheral blood mononuclear cells by different hexamethylene diisocyanate antigens in human isocyanate asthma. "Occupational Asthma: In and Out of the Workplace". A Conference on the Basic Mechanisms of Occupational Asthma. Morgantown, WV., April 1998.
- Smith, J.S., Macina, O.T., Sussman, N.B., and Karol, M.H. A structure-activity relationship (SAR) model for esters that cause human skin irritation. *Toxicological Sciences* 48: 77, 1999.
- Lange, R.W., Matheson, J.M., Lemus, R., Luster, M.I., and Karol, M.H. TDI-Specific antibody generation is altered in tumor necrosis factor R1/R2 double knockout mice following exposure to the chemical. *Toxicological Sciences* 48: 169, 1999.
- Lee, J., Macina, O.T., Sussman, N.B., and Karol, M.H. Physicochemical characteristics that contribute to the sensitizing potency of acid anhydrides. *Toxicological Sciences* 48: 416, 1999.
- Ebino, K., Kawakatsu, H., Shutoh, Y., Maita, K., Lemus, R. and Karol, M.H. Toluene diisocyanate-induced skin hypersensitivity reactions in guinea pigs sensitized by inhalation of the chemical. *Toxicological Sciences* 48: 416, 1999.
- Piladang, V., Lemus, R., Sussman, N.B., and Karol, M.H. The relationship between total IgE and environmental factors. *Toxicological Sciences* 48: 416, 1999.
- Lemus, R., Wisnewski, A.V., Redlich, C.A., and Karol, M.H. Albumin conjugates of

hexamethylene diisocyanate and hexamethylene diisocyanate-biuret detect antibodies in car painters. *Toxicological Sciences* 48: 417, 1999.

Matheson JM, Lange RW, Lemus R, Karol MH, and Luster MI. The role of tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF) in lung reactivity to TDI. *FASEB Vol.* 13 (4): A319, 1999.

Lantz, Clark R., Lemus, R., Lange, R. W., and Karol, M. H. Intracellular S-Glutathionyl Adducts in Human Bronchoepithelial Cells After Exposure to Toluene Diisocyanate. *Toxicological Sciences* 54: 29, 2000.

Matheson, J. M., Lange, R. W., Lemus, R., Karol, M. H., and Luster, M. I. The Role of Tumor Necrosis Factor (TNF) in Airway Reactivity To Toluene Diisocyanate (TDI). *Toxicological Sciences* 54: 124, 2000.

Fishman, I., Cunningham, A. R., and Karol, M. H. Comparison of the Guinea Pig Maximization Test (GPMT), the Murine Local Lymph Node Assay (LLNA) and Structure-Activity Relationship Models to Predict the Potential of Chemicals to Cause of Allergic Contact Dermatitis. *Toxicological Sciences* 54: 153, 2000.

Lemus, R., Day, B. W., and Karol, M. H. Identification of Sites of Human Serum Albumin Modification by 2, 4- and 2, 6-Toluene Diisocyanate. *Toxicological Sciences* 54: 209, 2000.

Bier, M.E., Lemus, R., Lukinskeine, L., Lind, L. and Karol, M. Adducts of human serum albumin with 1,6-hexamethylene diisocyanate detected by MALDI-TOF MS for use in biomonitoring. *Amer Society Mass Spectrometry*, June 2000.

Karol, M.H., Lemus, R. and Lantz, R.C. Thiols, oxidative stress and TDI asthma. Isocyanate 2000. First International Symposium on Isocyanates in Occupational Environments. Stockholm, Sweden, June 2000.

Karol, M.H. The role of small molecular weight compounds in occupational asthma. *Toxicological Sciences* 60: 326, 2001.

Karol, M.H., Matheson, J.M., Lemus, R., Lange, R.W., Luster, M.I., Wisnewski, A.V. and Redlich, C.A. Lack of association of antibodies with diisocyanate-induced airway inflammation, hyperreactivity and asthma. *Toxicological Sciences* 60: 8, 2001.

Lemus, R., Lukinskeine, L., Bier, M.E. and Karol, M.H. Development of an immunoassay to detect hexamethylene diisocyanate for biomonitoring of workers. *Toxicological Sciences* 60: 83, 2001.

Lukinskeine, L., Lemus, R., Wisnewski, A.V., Redlich, C.A. and Karol, M.H. Detection of hexamethylene diisocyanate-hemoglobin adducts using an ELISA antigen-capture assay. *Toxicological Sciences* 60: 80, 2001.

Lantz, R.C., Lemus, R., Wilson, D.L. and Karol, M.H. Effects of occupational levels of toluene diisocyanate on glutathione-dependent enzymes and glutathione in human bronchoepithelial cells. *Toxicological Sciences* 60: 166, 2001.